



# Lean Laboratory Implementation

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GlaxoSmithKline

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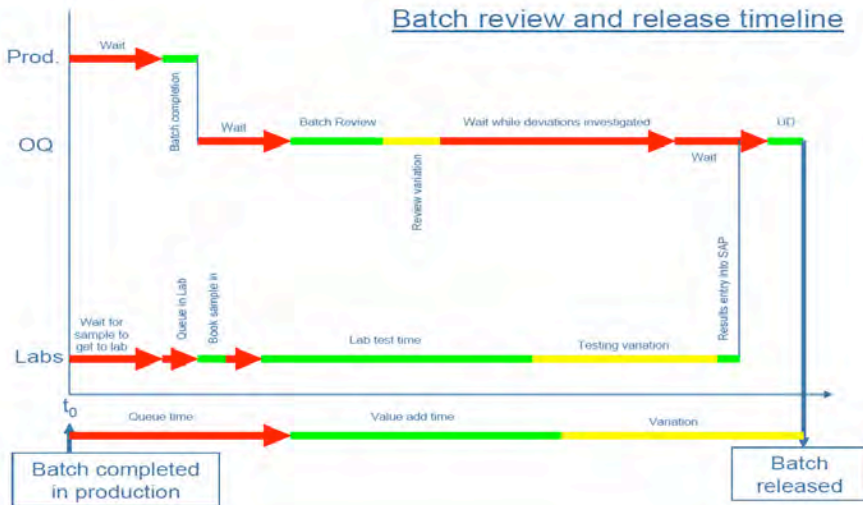
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# Boronia Quality Department



# Understanding Business Needs & Stakeholder Expectation

Findings from Batch Review & Release Functional Baseline Feb 2007



## Understanding Business Needs & Stakeholder Expectation

### Undesirable Effects

- Jan 07 Boronia *Internal Delivery Performance 84%*
- Batch release & laboratory *testing lead times not linked to real customer requirements nor pace of production*
- Chemistry Laboratory lead time 18 day Steriles, 16 day TM
- Microbiology Laboratory lead time conformance 66%
- OQ batch release lead time conformance 69% to 81%
- Large *variation of waiting time & cycle time*
- No consistent WOW, *constant re-prioritisation & expediting*

## Understanding Business Needs & Stakeholder Expectation

### Corporate Initiatives

- Vision Factory
- Pharmaceutical Operations Benchmarking of Solids (POBOS) Nov 06 to July 07
- GMS Network Review

### Stakeholders

- Internal: Planning, Production, OQ, other laboratories, Site Leadership Team
- External: Australian commercial customers, other GSK customers, GMS Executive Team, Core OE, GMS Network Review Team

# Understanding Business Needs & Stakeholder Expectation

## Expectations

- Secure supply – never miss an order
- Reduced batch release & testing lead times
- Batch release & laboratory testing at pace of Production
- Productivity improvement
- Minimal co-ordination & expediting
- Reduced process variation
- Method capability

# Identifying Improvement Opportunities & Approach

## Boronia Future State 1 Flow Test & Sentencing System

**Goal:** Enable achievement of Vision Factory Future State 1 for Boronia by completing flow test & sentencing system activities for Future State 1.

### Definition of FS1 for Flow Test & Sentencing:

- Testing/ sentencing at manufacture pace (short resid., high RFT & prod.)
- 6x5 flow FIFO thru/ Quality, no routine planning/scheduling/expediting.

### Future State 1 for Flow Test & Sentencing:

- Demand analysis, testing requirements analysis & product grouping has been used to define the appropriate cell structure
- High attention to cell layout & detailed line design to minimise motion & transport waste
- SS in terms of equipment & consumables layout
- Kanban control of material & equipment consumables
- High equipment uptime
- There is no sample planning or planner, as fixed repeating test schedules are used to control the pace of testing & sentencing
- FIFO is strictly adopted & sample receipt & storage is organised to facilitate this
- Heijunka operates to ensure that the flow of different sample types through common test stations is smoothed in line with the ratio of customer demand
- Analysts & sentencers are allocated to each cell, & can perform any role to permit rotation
- Testing time, sentencing time & laboratory RFT are collected & reviewed to plan improvement
- Standard work in place & in use
- Documented evidence of use of Sigma tools MSA/ DOE

### FS1 Flow Testing & Sentencing KPIs:

- Test & Sentence time reduction and door to door time reduction
- Improved material availability for despatch
- Supply performance improvement
- Inventory reduction
- Analyst productivity improvement

### Business Case:

- No laboratory & OQ batch release scheduling
- Progression of samples & batch doc's at same pace that they are created

### Boronia's Progress Towards FS1 Flow Test & Sentencing – completed:

- Micro Lab works FIFO & at the pace of manufacture
- Demand/ testing requirements analysis performed for I. G. Lab.
- Cell structure exists in all labs.
- SS Kanban & Heijunka in place & in use in Chem Lab.
- Analysts/ sentencers allocated to each cell, job rotate in Chem/ Micro cells.
- Testing/ sentencing time & Lab testing RFT reviewed in Chem & I. G. Labs to plan improvement. Data collected in Micro Lab & OQ but not reviewed.
- Standard work is partly introduced in the Labs & OQ.
- Documented evidence of MSA exists in the Chem & I. G. Labs.

### Work to be completed to claim FS1 for Flow Test & Sentencing:

- Physical layout SS: Green & Red Lines/ Heijunka OQ Offices (Q3 07)
- OQ Standard Work for FPV Zolfran Plastic Amps/ Hand Packing (Q2 07)
- SS I. G. & Micro Labs (Q2 07)
- Retro. MSA in Chem Lab for parameters with PPK < 1.33 (Q2 07)
- Kanban & Heijunka in I. G. Lab (Q2 07)
- Changes to mindset, culture, r & r and organisation (Q2 07)
- FS1 for Flow Test & Sentencing is also dependent on the following out of scope deliverables:
  - Planning standardised Ways of Working – Planning to quantify
  - Notifications (Oct 07)
  - Batch Documents NRFT (Q2 07)

### Boronia Flow Test & Sentencing KPI Progress:

- Reduce Chem test lead time from Av. 18d Steriles/ 16d TM to sustainable at 10d
- Reduce OQ Batch Review/ Release lead time by Av. 11d Steriles & 5d TM
- Reduce OQ Batch Review/ Release lead time variation from 14d – 76d to 14d – 30d for Steriles & 6d – 36d to 5d – 18d for TM
- Develop productivity measure for analysts & microbiologists



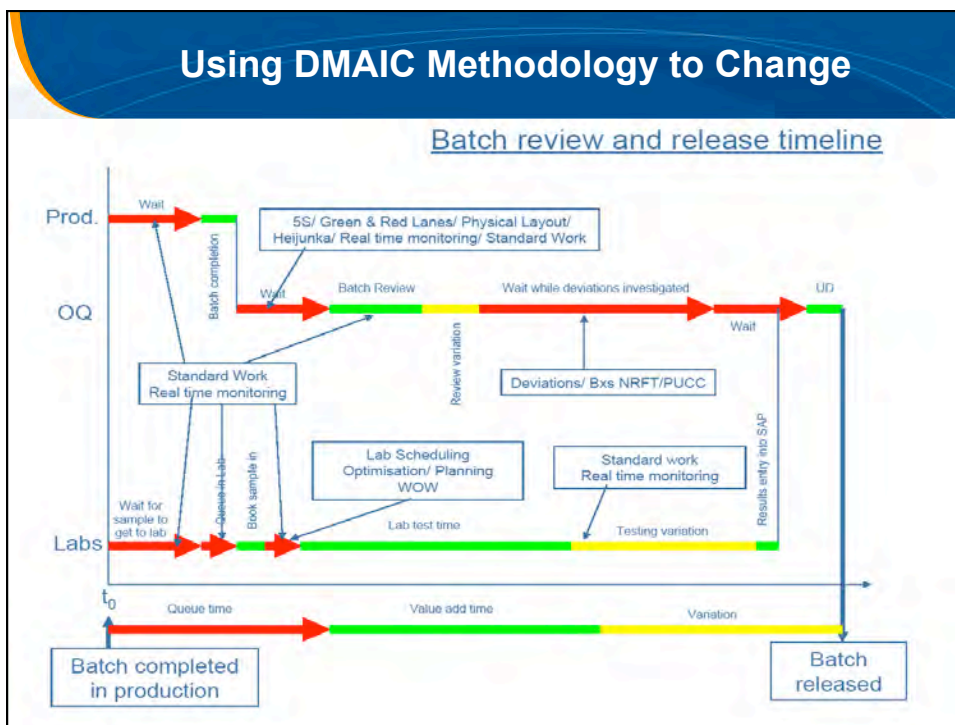
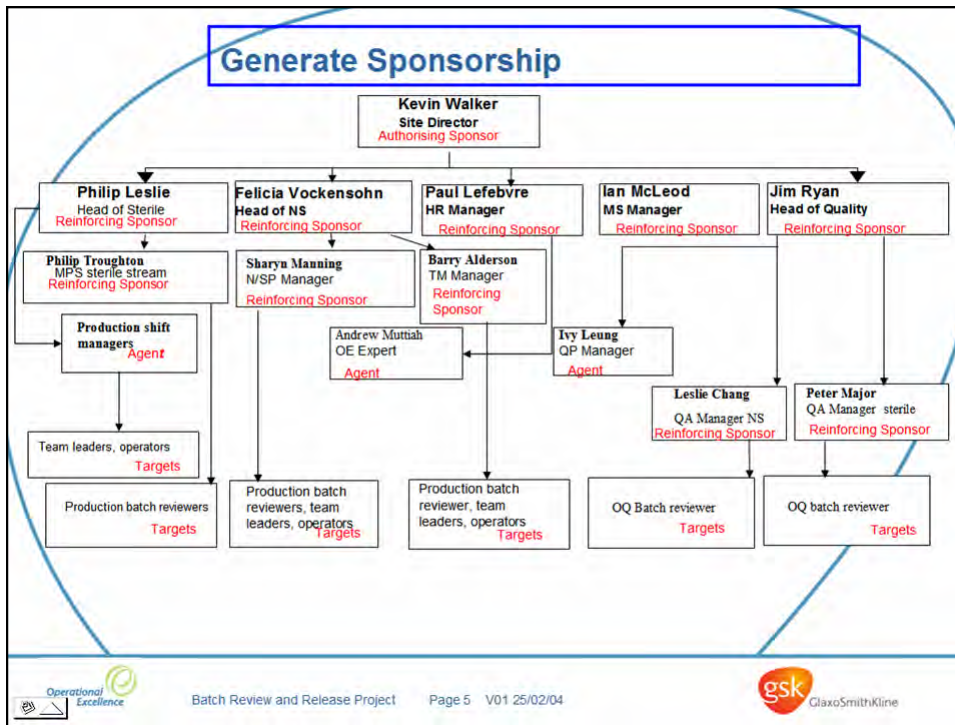
## QA Morning Tea Monday 23 April 2007

**Please switch off mobile phones**

### Identifying Improvement Opportunities & Approach

#### Vision Factory Flow Test & Sentencing Kick Off Meeting Agenda

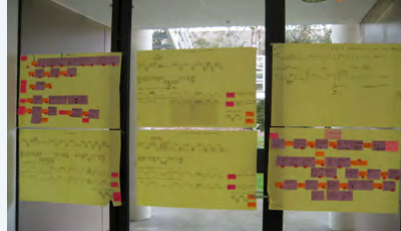
- Vision Factory & Future State 1 definitions
- Changes to mindset & culture
- Flow Test & Sentencing
  - Definition
  - Timeline
  - Benefits
  - KPIs
  - Projects



## Using DMAIC Methodology to Change

- Physical layout review & 5S
- Process mapping
- UDEs
- Cycle & lead times
- Demand analysis
- Takt time & staff no.
- Load levelling

### Micro Process Flow Maps



### Sterility Testing Takt & Cycle time



## Using DMAIC Methodology to Change

- Heijunka systems
- Visual planning
- FIFO testing
- Standard work
- Required equipment time
- Cross-functional Kaizens

### Chem Lab Sample Heijunka



### Micro "Qantas" Planning Board



## Making Real Difference to the Bottom Line QA Productivity Improvement 2007 – 2009

Goal: To be the Best in Class QA function in GMS & pharmaceutical industry

### Background:

- 4% Site IDP in Jan 07
- Chemistry Lab lead time 18 day Steriles, 16 day TM
- Microbiology Lab lead time conformance 66%
- Q batch release lead time conformance 69% to 81%

### Current Status:

- 8.8% Site IDP
- Chemistry Lab testing lead time 6d
- Microbiology lab testing lead time conformance > 98%
- Q batch release MA Dates conformance 99.5% %
- Certified as "Class A" QC Labs

### Improvement Approach:

- Demand analysis, Calculation of Takt time, Cycle time & theoretical staff #
- Visual management & 5S in QC & OQ including Heijunka, planning board using "Perfect flight path",
- Green & Red Lanes
- Daily accountability meeting
- Management Standard Work
- Completion of mergers in OQ & QC

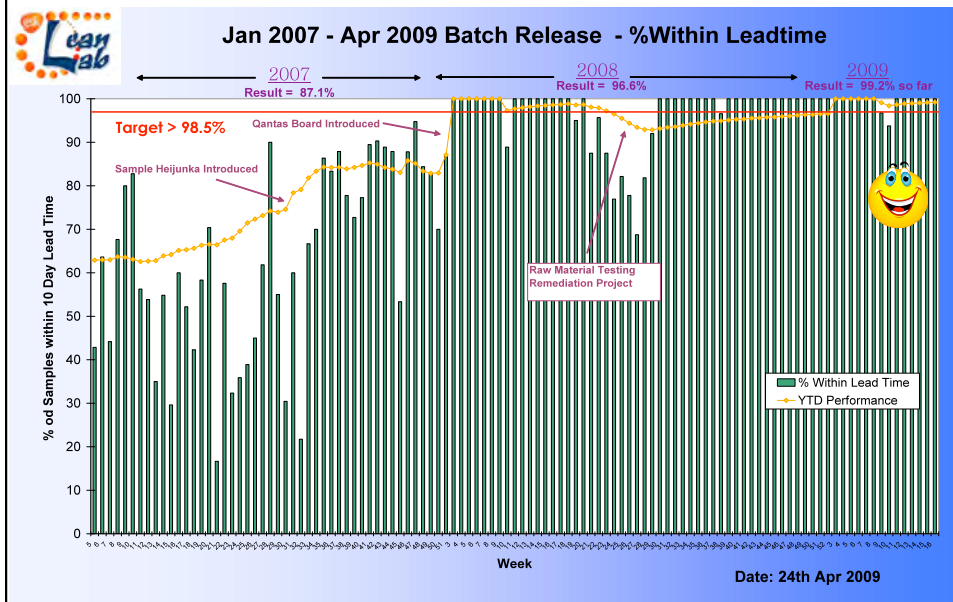
### Future Steps:

- Completion of QA slimming
- Control Charting (in progress)
- SMED\* of HPLC (in progress)
- Rationalisation of raw material testing
- Method capability improvement

### Benefits Realised:

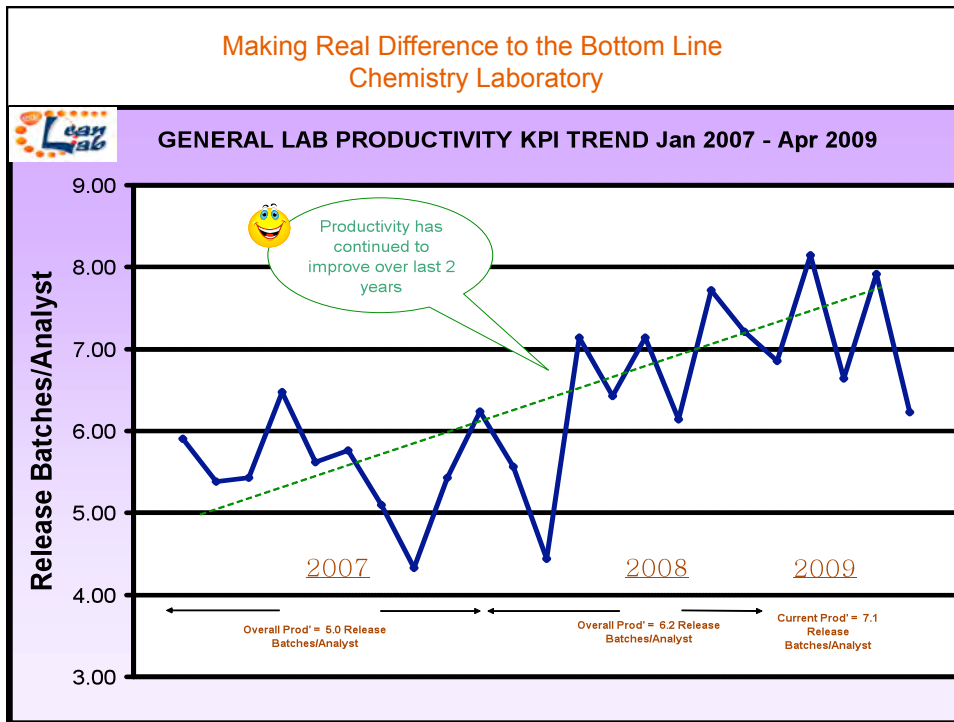
- Site IDP of 98.8%.
- 67% Reduction in release testing lead time variation
- 62% Reduction in stability testing lead time
- 59.4% OQ batch release productivity improvement
- 38.5% Microbiology Lab release testing productivity improvement
- 42% Chemistry Lab release testing productivity improvement
- Increase Chemist HPLC productivity from 3 runs/week to 4.5 runs/week
- FIFO testing & batch review

## Making Real Difference to the Bottom Line Chemistry Laboratory





## Making Real Difference to the Bottom Line Chemistry Laboratory

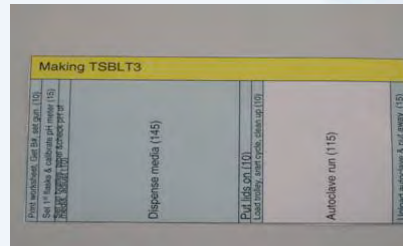


## Building Success Upon Success

Micro Lab "Perfect Flight Path" V1



Micro Media Preparation Strip

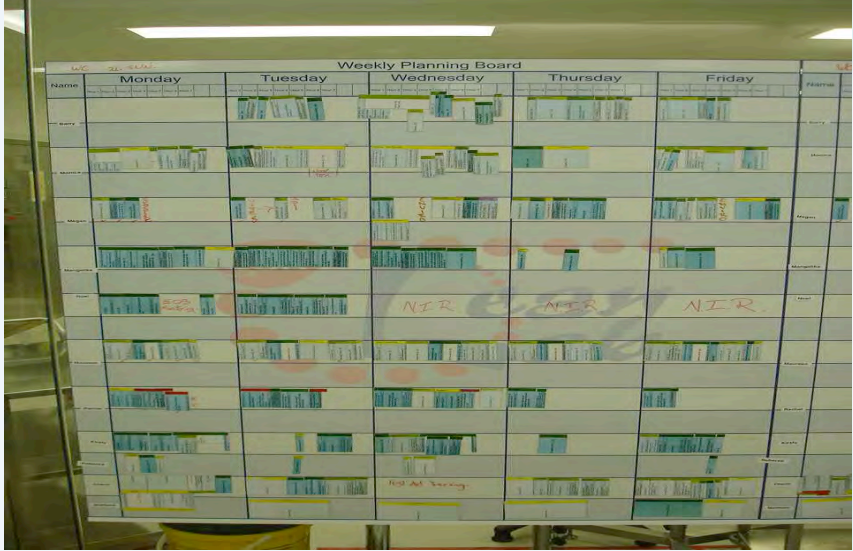


Chem Lab "Perfect Flight Path" V1



# Building Success Upon Success

Micro Lab "Perfect Flight Path" V2



# Building Success Upon Success

Micro Lab Heijunka



Chem Lab Heijunka



Chem Lab Sample Label

SAMPLE LABELS - COLOUR CODES				
<b>BATCH STATUS</b>	<50% LEAD TIME (GREEN)	50-75% LEAD TIME (YELLOW)	75-100% LEAD TIME (ORANGE)	>100% LEAD TIME (OVERDUE) (RED)
<b>TEST STATUS</b>	TEST NOT COMMENCED (Blank)	UNDER TEST (BLACK)	TESTING COMPLETED (SILVER)	CHECKED (GOLD)
<b>TECHNIQUE CELLS</b>	Dissolution Disintegration UV	HPLC	INHALED	TOC TLC NIR Titrations

## Building Success Upon Success

### Operational Quality Planning Board – “Perfect Flight Path”



### Operational Quality Batch Document Heijunka system



## Creating Critical Mass – the “Tipping Point”

### *The Tipping Point* by Malcolm Gladwell

- Three Rules of social epidemics

- (i) Agents of Change – Law of the Few

- Connectors, Mavens (knowledge accumulators) & Salesmen

- (ii) The Stickiness Factor

- Memorable ideas (practical & personal advice) that move us to action

- (iii) The Power of the Context

- Create community where new beliefs can be practised, expressed & nurtured
- Small close knit groups magnify epidemic potential of a message or idea
- Peer pressure: Knowing people well enough that what they think of us matters

**Thank You !**